

## Publications, Tobias Bach, University of Oslo (December 2023)

### Journal Articles (double blind peer review)

- Askim, J., Bach, T., & Christensen, J. G. (2024). Political change and administrative turnover in meritocratic systems. *West European Politics*, 47(2), 329-355.  
<https://doi.org/10.1080/01402382.2022.2148195>
- Verlinden, S., Bach, T., Wynen, J., Kleizen, B., & Verhoest, K. (2023). Does Organizational Change Trigger Civil Servant Proactivity? The Impact of Individual Change History. *Public Management Review*. <https://doi.org/10.1080/14719037.2023.2284225>
- Bach, T., Trondal, J., Aars, J., Lindén, T. S., Martinussen, P. E., & Winsvold, M. S. (2022). Hvorfor trenger vi en ny infrastruktur for norsk forvaltningsforskning? *Norsk statsvitenskapelig tidsskrift*, 38(4), 137-157. <https://doi.org/10.18261/nst.38.4.2>
- Bach, T., Jugl, M., Köhler, D., & Wegrich, K. (2022). Regulatory agencies, reputational threats, and communicative responses. *Regulation & Governance*, 16(4), 1042-1057.  
<https://doi.org/10.1111/rego.12421>
- Bach, T., Verhoest, K. & Wynen, J. (2022). The interaction of administrative tradition and organisational characteristics: the case of agency personnel management autonomy. *International Review of Administrative Sciences*, 88(1), 95-113.  
<https://doi.org/10.1177/0020852319889674>
- Zahra, A. & Bach, T. (2022). The intensity of organizational transitions in government: comparing patterns in developed and developing countries. *Asia Pacific Journal of Public Administration*, 44(2), 152-171.  
<https://doi.org/10.1080/23276665.2021.1980069>
- Askim, J. & Bach, T. (2021). Mellom meritokrati og politisering? En kompetansestudie av etatsledere med og uten politikerbakgrunn, 1980–2020. *Norsk statsvitenskapelig tidsskrift*. <https://doi.org/10.18261/issn.1504-2936-2021-04-02>
- Bach, T., Hammerschmid, G. & Löffler, L. (2020). More Delegation, More Political Control? Politicization of Senior Level Appointments in 18 European Countries. *Public Policy and Administration*, 35(1), 3-23. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0952076718776356>
- Lichtmanegger, C. & Bach, T. (2020). The interaction of multiple drivers of intra-organizational change in ministerial administrations: A study of three decades of structural reforms in the Austrian Ministry of Agriculture. *Public Policy and Administration*. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0952076720904439>
- Bach, T. & Wegrich, K. (2019). The politics of blame avoidance in complex delegation structures: the public transport crisis in Berlin. *European Political Science Review*, 11(4), 415-431.  
<https://doi.org/10.1017/S1755773919000213>
- Bach, T., Boon, J., Boye, S., Salomonsen, H.H., Verhoest, K. & Wegrich, K. (2019). In the Line of Fire: European Financial Regulators before, during, and after the Crisis. *der moderne staat*, 12(1), 5-29. <https://doi.org/10.3224/dms.v12i1.03>

- Bach, T. & Veit, S. (2018). The Determinants of Promotion to High Public Office in Germany: Partisan Loyalty, Political Craft, or Managerial Competencies? *Journal of Public Administration Research and Theory*, 28(2), 254-269. <https://doi.org/10.1093/jopart/mux041>
- Bach, T., van Thiel, S., Hammerschmid, G. & Steiner, R. (2017). Administrative tradition and management reforms: a comparison of agency chief executive accountability in four Continental Rechtsstaat countries. *Public Management Review*, 19(6), 765-784. <https://doi.org/10.1080/14719037.2016.1210205>
- Veit, S., Hustedt, T. & Bach, T. (2017). Dynamics of change in internal policy advisory systems: the hybridization of advisory capacities in Germany. *Policy Sciences*, 50(1), 85-103. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11077-016-9266-9>
- Bach, T., De Francesco, F., Maggetti, M. & Ruffing, E. (2016). Transnational Bureaucratic Politics: An Institutional Rivalry Perspective on EU Network Governance. *Public Administration*, 94(1), 9-24. <https://doi.org/10.1111/padm.12252>
- Bach, T., Ruffing, E. & Yesilkagit, K. (2015). The Differential Empowering Effects of Europeanization on the Autonomy of National Agencies. *Governance*, 28(3), 285-304. <https://doi.org/10.1111/gove.12087>
- Bach, T. (2014). The autonomy of government agencies in Germany and Norway: explaining variation in management autonomy across countries and agencies. *International Review of Administrative Sciences*, 80(2), 341-361. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0020852313514527>
- Bach, T. & Ruffing, E. (2014). Bürokratische Koordination im europäischen Mehrebenensystem: Die Einbindung nationaler Regulierungsbehörden in europäische Verwaltungsnetzwerke. *der moderne staat*, 7(1), 75-94. <https://doi.org/10.3224/dms.v7i1.16237>
- Bach, T. & Ruffing, E. (2013). Networking for autonomy? National agencies in European networks. *Public Administration*, 91(3), 712-726. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-9299.2012.02093.x>
- Bach, T. (2012). Autonomie und Steuerung verselbstständigter Behörden: Management, Regulierung und die Bedeutung formaler Strukturen. *Politische Vierteljahresschrift*, 53(1), 79-97. <https://doi.org/http://www.jstor.org/stable/24203306>
- Bach, T. (2012). The involvement of agencies in policy formulation: explaining variation in policy autonomy of federal agencies in Germany. *Policy and Society*, 31(3), 211-222. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.polsoc.2012.07.003>
- Bach, T., Niklasson, B. & Painter, M. (2012). The role of agencies in policy-making. *Policy and Society*, 31(3), 183-193. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.polsoc.2012.07.001>
- Verschuere, B. & Bach, T. (2012). Executive Agencies, Ministers, and Departments: Can Policy and Management Ever be Separated? *Administration & Society*, 44(2), 183-206. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0095399711412918>

Bach, T. & Jann, W. (2010). Animals in the administrative zoo: organizational change and agency autonomy in Germany. *International Review of Administrative Sciences*, 76(3), 443-468. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0020852310372448>

### **Journal Articles (editorial review)**

Askim, J., Bach, T. & Kolltveit, K. (2021). Politisering av embetsverket: Introduksjon til et temanummer. *Norsk statsvitenskapelig tidsskrift*, 37(4), 165-170. <https://doi.org/10.18261/issn.1504-2936-2021-04-01>

Bach, T., Meyer-Sahling, J.-H. & Staroňová, K. (2020). Top Officials in Turbulent Times: Converging Research Agendas in Europe East and West. *The NISPAcee Journal of Public Administration and Policy*, 13(2), 25-34. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.2478/nispa-2020-0012>

Bach, T. (2020). Top Officials' Careers and the Relationship between Politics and Administration. *The NISPAcee Journal of Public Administration and Policy*, 13(2), 35-48. <https://doi.org/10.2478/nispa-2020-0013>

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### **Books**

Bach, T., & Wegrich, K. (Eds.). (2019). *The blind spots of public bureaucracy and the politics of non-coordination*. Palgrave Macmillan. <https://link.springer.com/book/10.1007/978-3-319-76672-0>

Bach, T. (2014). *Autonomie und Steuerung verselbständigter Behörden: Eine empirische Analyse am Beispiel Deutschlands und Norwegens*. Wiesbaden: Springer VS. <https://link.springer.com/book/10.1007/978-3-658-04299-8>

Bach, T., Fleischer, J. & Hustedt, T. (2010). *Organisation und Steuerung zentralstaatlicher Behörden: Agenturen im westeuropäischen Vergleich*. Berlin: Edition Sigma. <https://doi.org/10.5771/9783845269641>

### **Special Issues (guest editorship)**

Askim, J., Bach, T. & Kolltveit, K. (2021). Politisering av embetsverket. *Norsk statsvitenskapelig tidsskrift*, 37(4).

Bach, T., Meyer-Sahling, J.-H. & Staroňová, K. (2020). Politics of Bureaucracy: Top Officials in Turbulent Times: Converging Research Agendas in Europe East and West. *The NISPAcee Journal of Public Administration and Policy*, 13(2).

Bach, T., De Francesco, F., Maggetti, M. & Ruffing, E. (2016). Transnational Regulatory Networks as Means of EU Governance: The Administrative Dimension of Multilevel Coordination. *Public Administration*, 94(1).

Bach, T., Niklasson, B., & Painter, M. (2012). The role of agencies in policy-making (themed issue). *Policy and Society*, 31(3).

### **Book chapters**

Bach, T., & Hustedt, T. (2023). Policy-making in the executive triangle – a comparative perspective on ministers, advisers and civil servants. In R. Shaw (Ed.), *Handbook on Ministerial and Political Advisers* (pp. 338-351). Edward Elgar.

Bach, T. (2022). Bureaucratic Politics. In P. Graziano & J. Tosun (Eds.), *Elgar Encyclopedia of European Union Public Policy* (pp. 11-20). Edward Elgar.

Bach, T., & Wegrich, K. (2022). Politician-Bureaucrat Relations. In K. Schedler (Ed.), *Elgar Encyclopedia of Public Management* (pp. 150-154). Edward Elgar.  
<https://doi.org/10.4337/9781800375499.politician.bureaucrat.relations>

Bach, T. (2021). Bureaucracies and Policy Ideas. In *Oxford Research Encyclopedia of Politics*. Oxford University Press. (also published in B.G. Peters & I. Thynne (Eds.), *The Oxford Encyclopedia of Public Administration*. Oxford University Press)  
<https://doi.org/10.1093/acrefore/9780190228637.013.1421>

Bach, T., Jugl, M., Köhler, D., & Wegrich, K. (2020). Reputational threats and democratic responsiveness of regulatory agencies. In E. O. Eriksen (Ed.), *The Accountability of Expertise. Making the Un-Elected Safe for Democracy* (pp. 81-98). Routledge.  
<https://www.duo.uio.no/handle/10852/87910>

Bach, T., & Wegrich, K. (2020). Politicians and Bureaucrats in Executive Government. In R. B. Andrew, R. Elgie, L. Helms, J. Kaarbo, & F. Müller-Rommel (Eds.), *The Oxford Handbook of Political Executives* (pp. 525-546). Oxford University Press.  
<https://doi.org/10.1093/oxfordhb/9780198809296.013.21>

Bach, T., & Wegrich, K. (2019). Blind spots, biased attention, and the politics of non-coordination. In T. Bach & K. Wegrich (Eds.), *The blind spots of public bureaucracy and the politics of non-coordination* (pp. 3-28). Palgrave Macmillan.  
[https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-76672-0\\_1](https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-76672-0_1)

Bach, T., & Wegrich, K. (2019). How to deal with the blind spots of public bureaucracies? In T. Bach & K. Wegrich (Eds.), *The blind spots of public bureaucracy and the politics of non-coordination* (pp. 241-261). Palgrave Macmillan. [https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-76672-0\\_12](https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-76672-0_12)

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Bach, T. (2018). Agencies. In S. Veit, C. Reichard, & G. Wewer (Eds.), *Handbuch zur Verwaltungsreform* (pp. 285-295). Springer Fachmedien Wiesbaden.  
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- Bach, T. (2018). Administrative Autonomy of Public Organizations. In A. Farazmand (Ed.), *Global Encyclopedia of Public Administration, Public Policy, and Governance* (pp. 171-179). Springer International Publishing. [https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-31816-5\\_143-1](https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-31816-5_143-1)
- Bach, T., & Ruffing, E. (2018). The Transformative Effects of Transnational Administrative Coordination in the European Multi-level System. In E. Ongaro & S. Van Thiel (Eds.), *The Palgrave Handbook of Public Administration and Management in Europe* (pp. 747-763). Palgrave Macmillan. [https://doi.org/10.1057/978-1-137-55269-3\\_39](https://doi.org/10.1057/978-1-137-55269-3_39)
- Bach, T., & Veit, S. (2018). Verwaltungspolitik und Verwaltungsreform. In S. Veit, C. Reichard, & G. Wewer (Eds.), *Handbuch zur Verwaltungsreform* (pp. 63-75). Springer Fachmedien Wiesbaden. [https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-658-21571-2\\_8-1](https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-658-21571-2_8-1)
- Bach, T., & Wegrich, K. (2016). Regulatory reform, accountability and blame in public service delivery: the public transport crisis in Berlin. In T. Christensen, P. Lægreid (Eds.), *The Routledge Handbook to Accountability and Welfare State Reforms in Europe*. (pp. 223-235). Routledge.
- Bach, T. (2015). "Nils Brunsson und Johan P. Olsen (1993): The Reforming Organization." In S. Kühl (Ed.) *Schlüsselwerke der Organisationsforschung* (133-136). Springer VS.
- Bach, T. (2015). Wie „tickt“ die öffentliche Verwaltung? Autonomie, Reputation und Responsivität von Regulierungsbehörden am Beispiel des Bundesinstituts für Risikobewertung. In M. Döhler, J. Franzke, & K. Wegrich (Eds.), *Der gut organisierte Staat. Festschrift für Werner Jann zum 65. Geburtstag* (pp. 161-179). Nomos, Edition Sigma.
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- Bach, T., Barlösius, E., Döhler, M., & Philipps, A. (2013). Governance von Ressortforschungseinrichtungen. In E. Grande, D. Jansen, O. Jarren, A. Rip, U. Schimank, & P. Weingart (Eds.), *Neue Governance der Wissenschaft – Wissenschaftspolitik, Re-Organisation des Wissenschaftssystems und ihre Medialisierung* (pp. 139-162). Transcript.
- Bach, T. (2012). Germany. In K. Verhoest, S. van Thiel, G. Bouckaert, & P. Lægreid (Eds.), *Government agencies: Practices and lessons from 30 countries* (pp. 166-178). Palgrave Macmillan.
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- Bach, T., Jantz, B., & Veit, S. (2010). Verwaltungspolitik auf Bundesebene – eine Bilanz der Großen Koalition. In C. Egle & R. Zohlhörer (Eds.), *Die zweite Große Koalition* (pp. 463–486). VS Verlag.
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- Bach, T. (2007). Agencies in Norwegen. Steuerung und Organisation zentralstaatlicher Behörden. In W. Jann & M. Döhler (Eds.), *Agencies in Westeuropa* (pp. 172-211). VS Verlag.

## Reports and Working Papers

- Bach, T. (2022). *Regulatory Agencies and Networks in Europe*. Oslo: ARENA Working Paper 03/2022. <https://www.sv.uio.no/arena/english/research/publications/arena-working-papers/2022/wp-3-22-bach.html>
- Hagen, K., Bach, T., & Jahn, D. (2022). *Sustainable Governance Indicators 2022 - Norway Report*. Bertelsmann Stiftung. [https://www.sgi-network.org/docs/2022/country/SGI2022\\_Norway.pdf](https://www.sgi-network.org/docs/2022/country/SGI2022_Norway.pdf)
- Bach, T., Gaspers, A., Verhoest, K., Koen Verhoest, L.-J., Dominika, Glavina, M., Six, F., Kappler, M., Schomaker, R., Salomonsen, H. H., Munk-Hansen, A. (2021). *Methodological report on the TiGRE project expert survey: Designing the multi-actor, multi-sector, and cross-country survey on trust and distrust in European regulatory governance*. ARENA Centre for European Studies, ARENA Report 4/21. <https://www.sv.uio.no/arena/english/research/publications/arena-reports/2021/arena-report-4-21.html>
- Bach, T. (2021). *Bureaucratic Politics*. ARENA Working Paper 8/2021. <https://www.sv.uio.no/arena/english/research/publications/arena-working-papers/2021/wp-08-21.html>
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- Bach, T., Philipps, A., Barlösius, E., & Döhler, M. (2013). *Governance staatlicher Forschung im Spannungsfeld von Staat, Wissenschaft und Gesellschaft: Schlussbericht zum Forschungsprojekt "Ressortforschung unter Anpassungsdruck: Governance im Spannungsfeld von Staat, Wissenschaft und Gesellschaft"*. Technische

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<http://bibliothek.wzb.eu/pdf/2012/iii12-602.pdf>
- Bach, T., & Roness, P. G. (2010). The Role of Parliaments in Reorganizing Welfare Administrations. In T. Christensen & A. L. Fimreite (Eds.), *NAV in an International Context* (pp. 6-29). Stein Rokkan Centre for Social Studies, Report 1 - 2010.
- Bach, T., & Jann, W. (2013). *Behördenorganisation und Steuerungsbeziehungen bei der Umsetzung des Erneuerbare-Energien-Gesetzes (EEG). Gutachten im Rahmen des Vorhabens „Rechtliche und instrumentelle Weiterentwicklung des EEG“*.
- Jann, W., Bach, T., Fleischer, J., Hustedt, T., & Jantz, B. (2009). *Opportunity and feasibility of establishing common support services for EU agencies*. European Parliament, Directorate General Internal Policies of the Union, Policy Department on Budgetary Affairs.  
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- Jann, W., Bach, T., Fleischer, J., & Hustedt, T. (2008). *Best practice in governance of agencies – A comparative study in view of identifying best practice for governing agencies carrying out activities on behalf of the European Union*. European Parliament, Directorate General Internal Policies of the Union, Policy Department on Budgetary Affairs.  
[http://www.europarl.europa.eu/RegData/etudes/etudes/join/2008/392953/IPOL-JOIN\\_ET\(2008\)392953\\_EN.pdf](http://www.europarl.europa.eu/RegData/etudes/etudes/join/2008/392953/IPOL-JOIN_ET(2008)392953_EN.pdf)
- Jann, W., Wegrich, K., Bach, T., & Jantz, B. (2007). *Nachhaltigkeit bei Bürokratieabbau und Verwaltungsmodernisierung in Brandenburg*. Gutachten für den Sonderausschuss des brandenburgischen Landtags zur Überprüfung von Normen und Standards.

## Miscellaneous

- Bach, T., Trondal, J. & Aars, J. (2022). Hele livet i staten. *Stat & Styring*, 32(1), 46-48.  
<https://doi.org/10.18261/stat.32.1.15>
- Askim, J. & Bach, T. (2022). Hvem er tjent med at Stoltenberg blir sentralbanksjef? *Aftenposten* 14.01.2022, p. 30-31. <https://www.aftenposten.no/meninger/kronikk/i/1OwgaM/hvem-er-tjent-med-at-stoltenberg-blir-sentralbanksjef>
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- Bach, T., Trondal, J. & Aars, J. (2020). Kampen mot surveymonsteret begynner. *Stat & Styring*, 30(3), 56-59. <https://www.idunn.no/doi/10.18261/ISSN0809-750X-2020-03-17>
- Bach, T., & Wegrich, K. (2019). Der Maschinenraum des Regierens – ein Blick auf das Verhältnis von Politik und Verwaltung aus internationaler Perspektive. *DeFacto*, 24.06.2019. <https://www.defacto.expert/2019/06/24/der-maschinenraum-des-regierens-ein-blick-auf-das-verhaeltnis-von-politik-und-verwaltung-aus-internationaler-perspektive/>
- Bach, Tobias. 2019. Siefken, Sven (2018). "Parlamentarische Kontrolle im Wandel. Theorie und Praxis des Deutschen Bundestages" (book review). *der moderne staat* 12(1), 232-235. <https://doi.org/10.3224/dms.v12i1.17>
- Bach, T. (2018). Book review "Organizing Leviathan: Politicians, Bureaucrats, and the Making of Good Government" by Carl Dahlström and Victor Lapuente. *Public Administration*, 96(3), 626-627. <https://doi.org/10.1111/padm.12519>
- Bach, T., Wegrich, K. & Lodge, M. (2018). De-biasing administrative behaviour? *Risk and Regulation*, (36). <https://www.lse.ac.uk/accounting/assets/CARR/documents/R-R/Winter-2018/Issue-36-riskregulation-09.pdf>
- Bach, T. & Ruffing, E. (2014). The transformative effects of Europeanization on national administrations. *Public. ESADE's Institute of Public Governance & Management (IGDP) e-bulletin*, (30).
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