

Course content

This course gives an introduction to the Scandinavian/Norwegian welfare state focusing on family policies, gender equality and family change. Theoretically, the course is informed by gender perspectives on the welfare state and on families/personal relationships. Among the questions addressed are: What typifies the Scandinavian/Norwegian welfare state approach to family, gender and work? What are the links between gender roles and effects of family policy interventions on paid and unpaid work, women's employment and family formation, fertility and union dissolution? To what extent are family forms and practices ~~characterised~~characterized by change and diversity, in particular in relation to gender and social inequality~~class~~? How can personal relationships in families be ~~conceptualised~~conceptualized and studied from a gender equality perspective in a Scandinavian/Norwegian context? The course examines a wide range of family policies (e.g. parental leave, daddy quotas, publicly subsidised childcare services, cash for care benefits). The course literature highlights the Scandinavian/Norwegian experience through analyses of comparative statistical data and national case studies, and by contrasting the Scandinavian experience with that of other European countries. This course is intended for both Norwegian and international students.

Kommentert [TL1]: Har gjort noen språklige endringer og en presisering av læringsmål

Learning outcome

Knowledge

You shall:

- Obtain knowledge about main changes in gender roles and family behavior
- obtain knowledge about main features of Scandinavian/Norwegian family policies
- acquire understanding of the importance of institutional contexts for changes in family and gender relations

Skills

You will:

- develop skills in using sociological concepts and theories to analyse the relationships between family change and gender equality in the Scandinavian/Norwegian welfare states
- discuss and make use of central sociological theories to discuss concrete political reforms, institutions and processes

General competence

- Awareness of the highly complex relationships between family change, gender equality and welfare state policies

PENSUM

9 bidrag på pensum er tatt ut for å gjøre plass til 7 nye bidrag. Totalt utgjør de nye bidragene noe færre sider, men disse er mer komprimerte bidrag enn de som er tatt ut. Dette gjelder for eksempel at deler av en bok er tatt ut, mens korte artikler er tatt inn. Alle nye bidrag er tilgjengelig på nett. Har nå kun et bidrag på pensum som er i kompendium. Om det er ønskelig kan jeg prøve å finne en erstatte.

De nye bidragene er av nyere dato og vil gi de ulike temaene på kurset oppdatert og ny kunnskap. Jeg har også lagt inn to bidrag knyttet til COVID-19.

1. Introduction (~~115 p.~~)

UT Chambers, D. (2012) *A Sociology of Family Life: Change and Diversity in Intimate Relations*. Cambridge, UK: Polity Press. Pp. 1-93 (93 p.).

UT *Lappegård, T. (2014) Chapter 2: Changing European Families. In *The Wiley-Blackwell Companion to the Sociology of Families* (pp. 20-42), J. Treas, J. Scott & M. Richards (Ed.) (22 p.).

2. The Gender Revolution (~~13732 p.~~)

@Goldscheider, F., E. Bernhardt & T. Lappegård (2015) The Gender Revolution: Theoretical Framework for Understanding New Family-Demographic Behavior. *Population and Development Review* 41(2): 207-239 (32 p.).

@Ron Lesthaeghe. (2020) The second demographic transition, 1986– 2020: sub-replacement fertility and rising cohabitation—a global update. *Genus*, 76(10): 2-38. (37 p)

@Esping-Andersen, G. (2016). *Families in the 21st Century*. Stockholm: SNS Förlag. Pp. 1-68 (68 p.)

3. Family policies (78 p.)

@Duvander, A.-Z. & A.-L. Ellingsæter (2016) Cash for childcare schemes in the Nordic welfare states: diverse paths, diverse outcomes. *European Societies* 18(1): 70-90. (21 p).

@Ellingsæter, A.L., Kitterød, R.H. & Lyngstad, J. (2016) Universalising Childcare, Changing Mothers' Attitudes: Policy Feedback in Norway. *Journal of Social Policy*, online first. (25 p.)

@Eydal, G.B. et al. (2015) Trends in parental leave in the Nordic countries: has the forward march of gender equality halted? *Community, Work & Family* 18(2): 167-181 (15 p.).

@Duvander, A.-Z. (2014) How long should the parental leave be? Attitudes to gender equality, family, and work as determinants of women's and men's parental leave in Sweden, *Journal of Family Issues* 35(7): 909–926 (17 p.).

4. Partnerships (77p.)

@Lappegård, T. & Noack, T. (2015) The link between parenthood and partnership in contemporary Norway – Findings from focus group research. *Demographic Research* (16 p.)

@Syltevik, L.J (2014): Cohabitation from illegal to institutionalized practice: the case of Norway 1972-2010. *The History of the Family* (16 p.)

@Andersson, G., T. Noack, A. Seierstad, H. Weedon-Fekjaer (2006) The demographics of same-sex marriages in Norway and Sweden. *Demography* 43:79-98 (19 p.).

@Perelli-Harris, B., W. Sigle-Rushton, M. Kreyenfeld, T. Lappegård, R. Keizer & C. Berghammer. 2010. The educational gradient of childbearing within cohabitation in Europe. *Population and Development Review* 36(4):775-801 (26 p.).

5. Fertility (10194 p.)

@Ellingsæter, A.L. & E. Pedersen (2015) Institutional trust: Family policy and fertility in Norway, *Social Politics*, doi: 10.1093/sp/jxv003, p. 1-23 (23 p.).

@Thevenon, O. & Gauthier, A. H. (2011) Family policies in developed countries: a 'fertility-booster' with side effects. *Community, Work & Family* 14(2): 197-216 (20 p.).

UT @Dommermuth, L., B. Hohmann-Mariott & T. Lappegård. 2017. Gender Equality in the Family and Childbearing. *Journal of Family Issues* 38(13): 1803-1824 (21 p.).

@Neyer, G., T. Lappegård & D. Vignoli. (2013). Gender equality and fertility: Which equality matters?. *European Journal of Population* 29(3):245-272 (27 p.).

INN @Lappegård, Trude & Tom Kornstad. (2020). Social Norms about Father Involvement and Women's Fertility, *Social Forces*, 99(1): 398-423. (26 p.)

INN@Aassve, A., N. Cavalli, L. Mencarini, S. Plach, M. Livi Bacci. (2020). The Covid-19 pandemic and human fertility. *Science*, 369(6502): 370-371 (2 p.).

INN @Lappegård, Trude, Axel Peter Kristensen & Sverre-Erik Mamelund. (2020). Covid-19 could generate a baby 'bust' in the Nordic countries. *LSE European Politics and Policy (EUROPP) Blog*. <https://blogs.lse.ac.uk/europpblog/2020/06/26/covid-19-could-generate-a-baby-bust-in-the-nordic-countries/> (3 p.)

6. Gender and paid work (109 p.)

@Ellingsæter, A.L. (2013) Scandinavian welfare states and gender (de)segregation – trends and processes. *Economic and Industrial Democracy* 34(3): 501-518 (18 p.).

@Keck, W. & Saraceno, C. (2013) The impact of different social-policy frameworks on social inequalities among women in the EU: the labour market participation of mothers. *Social Politics* 20(3): 297-328 (32 p.).

@Kitterød, R. H and Rønsen, M (2012) Non-traditional dual earners in Norway: when does she work at least as much as he? *Work, Employment and Society* 26(4) 657-675. (18 p)

@Rønsen, M. & H. Kitterød (2015) Gender-Equalizing Family Policies and Mothers' Entry into Paid Work: Recent Evidence From Norway. *Feminist Economics* 21(1): 59-89 (21 p.).

@Mastekaasa, A, & Birkelund, G. E. (2011) The equality effect of wives earnings on inequalities in earnings among households. *European Societies* 13(2): 219-238 (20 p.)

7. Gender and unpaid work (128p68 p.)

@Kitterød, R. H. and Rønsen, M (2017) Does Involved Fathering Produce a Larger Total Workload for Fathers Than for Mothers? Evidence from Norway *Family Relations* 66: 468-483 (15 p.).

@Farstad, G.R. & K. Stefansen (2015) Involved fatherhood in the Nordic context: dominant narratives, divergent approaches, *NORMA: International Journal for Masculinity Studies*, 10:1, 55-70 (15 p.).

UT @Bach, A. S. & H. Aarseth (2016) Adaptation, equality, and fairness. Towards a sociological understanding of 'the supportive husband', *NORMA*, 11:3, 174-189 (15 p.).

@Brandth, B. & E. Kvande (2018) Masculinity and Fathering Alone during Parental Leave, *Men and Masculinities* 21(1): 72-90 (18 p.).

UT @Evertsson, Marie. 2014. Gender ideology and the sharing of housework and childcare in Sweden, *Journal of Family Issues* 35(7): 927-949 (22 p.).

@Barstad, Anders. 2014. Equality is bliss? Relationship quality and the gender division of household labor, *Journal of Family Issues* 35(7): 972-992 (20 p.).

UT @Ruppner, Leah, Eva Bernhardt, Maria Brandén (2017). Division of housework and his and her view of housework fairness: A typology of Swedish couples. *Demographic Research*, 36, 501-524 (23 p.).

8. Family dissolution (~~86-93~~ p.)

UT @Skevik, A. (2006) "Absent fathers" or "reorganized families"? Variations in father-child contact after parental break-up in Norway. *The Sociological Review* 54(1): 114-132 (18 p.)

@Wiik, K. Aa, Seierstad, A. & Noack, T. (2014) Divorce in Norwegian Same-Sex Marriages and Registered Partnerships: The Role of Children. *Journal of Marriage and Family* 76:919-929 (21p.).

@Wiik, K.A. et al. (2009) A study of commitment and relationship quality in Sweden and Norway, *Journal of Marriage and Family* 71(3): 465-477 (13 p.)

*Härkönen, J. (2014) Divorce: Trends, patterns, causes, consequences. Pp. 303-322 in Treas, J. K., Scott, J. & Richard, M. (eds.) *The Wiley-Blackwell Companion to the Sociology of Families*. Chichester: John Wiley & Sons (19 p.).

@Kitterød, R. H. & Wiik, K. Aa (2017). Shared residence among parents living apart. *FAMILY COURT REVIEW* 55(4): 556-571 (15 p.).

INN @Lappegård, Trude, Duvander, Ann-Zofie, Gerda Neyer, Ida Viklund, Synøve N. Andersen & Ólöf Garðarsdóttir. (2020) Fathers' use of parental leave and union dissolution. *European Journal of population*. 36(1), 1-25. (25 p.)

9. Families and inequalities (~~79-43~~ p.)

UT @Usdansky, M. L (2011) The Gender-Equality Paradox: Class and Incongruity Between Work-Family Attitudes and Behaviors. *Journal of Family Theory & Review* 3 pp.163-178 (16 p.).

@McLanahan, S. & Percheski, C. (2008) Family structure and the reproduction of inequalities. *Annual Review of Sociology* 34: 257-276 (19 p.).

UT @Kalmijn, M. (1998) Intermarriage and homogamy: Causes, patterns, trends. *Annual Review of Sociology* 24: 395-421 (26 p.).

@Van Bavel, J. & Klesment, M. (2017) Educational Pairings, Motherhood, and Women's Relative Earnings in Europe, *Demography*, 54(6). 2331-2349 (18 p.).

INN @Lappegård, Trude. (2020). Future fertility trends are shaped at the intersection of gender and social stratification. *Vienna Yearbook of Population Research* 2020, 18:1-6 (6 p.)

Total: ~~813-763~~ p.