

Center for Research on Extremism (C-REX)

Research, teaching and dissemination

Report for the period February 1, 2016 – October 1, 2024

About the Center

The Center for Research on Extremism: Right-Wing Extremism, Hate Crime and Political Violence (C-REX) is a research center at the University of Oslo, officially opened by Prime Minister Erna Solberg in 2016. The center is organizationally under the Department of Political Science at the Faculty of Social Sciences and is led by Director Anders Ravik Jupskås.

The Center for Research on Extremism is funded by the Research Council of Norway (NFR) with 100 million NOK distributed over a period of 10 years (01.02.2016 – 31.01.2026). The center is defined as an institution-based strategic project at NFR with the purpose of "*strengthening research quality, research competence, and research capacity on right-wing extremism and related fields in Norway*". It is expected that C-REX will "*establish itself as a leading research environment in the field*". As of January 2024, 17 people are employed in various capacities and positions. Of these, 2 are permanent scientific positions, 13 are temporary scientific positions, and 2 are administrative positions.

The center takes an interdisciplinary approach and researches right-wing extremism in a broad sense across five theme areas: (1) ideology and identity, (2) violence and hate crime, (3) parties and movements, (4) prevention and intervention, and (5) the significance of gender. Some of the research also covers other forms of extremism, particularly Islamist extremism and anti-government extremism. The center has a clear international profile and has significantly invested in building networks and unique datasets, as well as disseminating research findings to relevant user groups and the general public.

C-REX has a total of ten institutional partners distributed across six national and four international institutions: the Norwegian Defence Research Establishment (FFI), the Norwegian Institute of International Affairs (NUPI), the Center for Studies of the Holocaust and Religious Minorities (HL Center), the Norwegian Police University College, the Peace Research Institute Oslo (PRIO), MF Norwegian School of Theology, Religion and Society, the University of St. Andrews, Leiden University, American University in Washington D.C., and Bielefeld University.

Research

The primary task of C-REX is to produce high-quality basic research, that is, research that provides theoretical, methodological, and empirical contributions to the international research frontier. Since its inception, the center has established itself as a leading and recognized research environment in right-wing extremism, both nationally and internationally. The center publishes in the foremost scientific journals, has invested in the development of original datasets, and has secured significant external funding.

Publications

The research community at C-REX has published over 280 publications in scientific journals. These include several of the leading journals within social sciences and humanities (Sociology, The Historical Journal, Social Anthropology, Psychological Science, and European Journal of Political Science), and leading journals in terrorism research (Terrorism and Political Violence and Studies in Conflict and Terrorism) and in nationalism and racism research (Nations and Nationalism and Ethnic and Racial Studies). C-REX

researchers have also published six monographs and three anthologies with renowned publishers (Cambridge University Press, Routledge, and Columbia University Press), as well as edited eight special issues in leading journals (Perspectives on Terrorism, Religions, Politics, Religion & Ideology). The books cover topics such as the use of social media by far-right women, foreign fighters in Ukraine, and British right-wing extremism. The special issues examine barriers to violence, long-term effects of July 22nd, and the significance of gender in the far-right.

Additionally, C-REX researchers have written over 50 reports for various national and international institutions and organizations. Each year, C-REX publishes a research report on the development of right-wing violence and terrorism in Western Europe.

A number of doctoral degrees (17 in total) have been (partially) funded by or written in close collaboration with C-REX. These cover various disciplines within the social sciences and humanities, with a particular emphasis on sociology and political science. Thematically, they encompass everything from right-wing violence and terrorism in Western Europe and transnational connections between nationalist milieus in India and the West, to local mobilization against asylum centers in the Netherlands and racist attitudes in the Norwegian population.

Externally Funded Projects

C-REX has been involved in 27 externally funded projects, including one NORDFORSK coordinator project, two young researcher talent projects, and several research projects funded by the Research Council of Norway (NFR), as well as two Horizon2020 projects. The projects cover a wide range of topics, including the far-right on the internet; the relationship between repression and violence; cultural production of the far-right; the development of anti-Semitism in recent European history; inter-agency cooperation in prevention efforts; and the occurrence of and responses to hate crimes.

Datasets

During the period, C-REX has built up five datasets:

- Right-wing terrorism and violence in Western Europe: the RTV dataset
- Comparative Far-Right Protest in Europe: the CFP dataset
- Interviews with former extremists: the FORMERS dataset
- Primary Sources on the Far Right: PRIMARY dataset
- European Far-Right Electoral Results dataset (1945 - 2021)

The RTV dataset documents right-wing terrorism and violence in Western Europe since 1990 and is updated annually. All incidents are coded through various variables, such as time, place, perpetrator and victim characteristics, organizational affiliation, type of weapon, and number of victims. The dataset can be downloaded from the center's website. In collaboration with the University Center for Information Technology (USIT), a dedicated map function has been created based on the dataset, where users can see where right-wing violent incidents occur, create their own statistics, and read short descriptions of the attacks. The dataset has been used in numerous publications in scientific journals, including one of Europe's leading political science journals, European Journal of Political Research. It is also highly sought after by journalists, practitioners, policymakers, and has served as the

basis for presentations within the UN system and op-eds in major European newspapers in countries such as Germany, France, and Spain.

The CFP dataset documents how, when, where, and why the far-right mobilizes outside parliaments, often in the form of street protests, during the period from 2008-2021. This dataset forms the basis for an ongoing anthology on 'protest mobilization in times of crisis' with contributions from C-REX researchers and a number of other leading European experts on the far-right. CFP will also be made available to researchers once this project is completed.

FORMERS is a dataset that compiles interview material from former extremists. This dataset is intended not only for basic research but will also be adapted into a podcast series that highlights the paths into and out of extremist environments.

The last two datasets have not yet been published; PRIMARY is an archive of primary sources from far-right organizations, including both parties and organizations. The "Election dataset" has collected all election results for all far-right parties that have contested elections in Europe since 1945.

Teaching, Supervision, and Networks

C-REX is a research center and does not have its own teaching portfolio, but the center's researchers have been responsible for some courses and lecture on various subjects at the University of Oslo (UiO), the Norwegian Police University College, and other institutions, both nationally and internationally.

Two courses have been established in connection with C-REX at the Department of Political Science (ISV) and the Department of Archaeology, Conservation and History (IAKH), respectively:

- STV4510 – Terrorism and Political Violence in Western Democracies
- HIS2322/HIS4322 – Reaction, Fascism, and Right-Wing Extremism: The Internal Enemies of Democracy (1789-1989)

C-REX researchers (including affiliates) have supervised over 50 master's students since 2016, covering disciplines such as political science, sociology, social anthropology, history, psychology, gender studies, and history of religions.

C-REX has established a dedicated master's network with joint supervision for master's students writing about extremism. The seminars have been held every semester since 2016, with approximately 170 students in total. These seminars are a national offering and are open to students from other institutions in addition to UiO.

C-REX has organized several PhD courses during the period.

- The doctoral summer school "PhD Summer School: Concepts and Methods for Research on Far-Right Politics" has been held four times and is a collaboration with The European Consortium for Political Research (ECPR) and its research group Extremism and Democracy. The course has had a total of around 80 PhD students.
- "Studying Online Violent Extremism: Methods, Personal Safety, and Ethics" is a collaboration with Kings College and the Global Network on Extremism and Terrorism.

- "PhD workshop on qualitative research on the far right."

A total of 17 dissertations have been delivered under the supervision of (or in close collaboration with) C-REX researchers within the disciplines of political science, sociology, social work, psychology, and media studies.

In addition, 8 doctoral candidates are currently being supervised by C-REX researchers in criminology, political science, and sociology. The ongoing projects include studies on various forms of anti-Semitism in Poland and England, right-wing violence in Canada, New Zealand, and Australia, as well as the effects of legal and extralegal forms of repression on the extent and forms of political violence.

C-REX has supported the establishment of the Network for Young Researchers on Extremism (NEXT), primarily targeting doctoral students, and has, in collaboration with this network, organized four workshops.

C-REX also regularly hosts visiting researchers and has received about 30 visiting scholars, contributing to the center's international profile and network. A significant portion of these researchers come through C-REX's own visiting program for young researchers, the Younger Fellow Visiting Program.

Dissemination

C-REX is very active in dissemination of its research, reaching out through various channels to a wide range of actors, including research and educational institutions, political organizations, civil society, security authorities, and others involved in the prevention of political extremism. National and international media often seek out C-REX researchers for analyses on the far-right, right-wing extremism, and terrorist attacks. The center also hosts its own seminars for practitioners and dissemination seminars and is part of a consortium that communicates research to policymakers and bureaucrats. The center's research is communicated through a Twitter account, a monthly newsletter, and its own blog.

Seminars within Academia

C-REX hosts regular weekly research seminars (Thursday seminars) with presentations of ongoing research. Additionally, C-REX conducts two webinar series for the international research community, contributing to the expansion of its academic network:

- **Researching the Far Right: Methods and Ethics**
This webinar series addresses methodological and ethical issues related to researching the far-right.
- **Global Perspectives on the Far Right**
This webinar series focuses on the far-right in countries and regions outside of Europe and North America.

These webinar series offer platforms for in-depth discussions crucial aspects of far-right research, thereby enhancing the academic discourse and providing valuable insights from a global context.

These initiatives facilitate the exchange of knowledge and collaboration among researchers, further strengthening the center's role in the global academic community.

Workshops and Conferences

C-REX has organized several standalone workshops with international researchers on topics such as: Vigilantism, Modus Operandi on Far-Right Violence, Local and Global Islamophobia, Gender and Extremism, Women and Girls in Violent Extremism, Conflict, Extremism, and Migration, Explaining Restraint and Trans Gender issues.

Additionally, the center has hosted several major research conferences, such as:

- C-REX Opening Conference (2016)
- 2nd Nordic Conference on Violent Extremism: Theory and Practice (2018)
- 13th Annual Conference of the Society for Terrorism Research (2019)
- 10 Years After July 22: State of Knowledge and Knowledge Needs (2021)
- 6th Nordic Conference on Violent Extremism (2024)

Research on July 22

In connection with the 10-year commemoration of the July 22, 2011 terrorist attack, C-REX created a dedicated resource page for relevant research and organized an open conference with presentations on the forefront of July 22 research. All research on July 22, both national and international, is compiled in a bibliography on the center's website.

These initiatives underscore C-REX's commitment to advancing understanding and knowledge dissemination about far-right extremism, fostering academic collaboration, and supporting practitioners and policymakers in their efforts to address and prevent extremism.

Commissions and Expert Panels

Researchers at C-REX have participated in several government-appointed commissions, including the evaluation committee following the terrorist attack in Bærum (2019), the Extremism Commission (2024) and the the evaluation committee following the June 25, 2022 terrorist attack (2022). C-REX also has close collaborations with Utøya and the July 22 Center.

C-REX researchers are involved in various international expert groups, such as The Council of Europe's Committee of Experts on Hate Crime and several working groups in the European Commission's Radicalisation Awareness Network (RAN Practitioners and RAN Policy Support)

These engagements highlight C-REX's leading role in both national and international efforts to evaluate, understand, and combat extremism and terrorism. The center's active participation in these commissions and expert groups contributes significantly to shaping and informing policies and strategies for preventing and addressing hate crimes and radicalization.

Dissemination Beyond Academia

C-REX has organized dozens of seminars, workshops, and conferences and is active in communicating with various target groups. Nationally, C-REX disseminates research to public administration (ministries and directorates) and other venues such as religious communities, labor unions, political parties (including youth parties), Arendalsuka, think tanks, the Norwegian Association of Local and Regional Authorities (KS), libraries, and folk high schools (folkeuniversiteter).

Engagement with Law Enforcement and Practitioners

Additionally, the center directly disseminates information to the Norwegian police, KRIPOS (the National Criminal Investigation Service), and the Norwegian Police Security Service (PST) through meetings and seminars. C-REX regularly gives lectures for the Regional Centres for Violence, Traumatic Stress and Suicide Prevention (RVTS) and local/municipal SLT offices (coordinator units for crime prevention). The center also participates in the training of mentors and practitioners who work on preventing extremism at the local level.

Regular Seminar Series and Practitioner Collaboration

C-REX maintains several regular seminar series and collaborates closely with practitioners, including:

- **Consortium for Terrorism Research Seminar Series:** Provides research updates to employees in ministries, directorates, and similar bodies working on prevention, radicalization, and terrorism. The consortium includes C-REX, the Norwegian Institute of International Affairs (NUPI), the Norwegian Defence Research Establishment (FFI), and the Norwegian Police University College.
- **Annual Practitioner Seminar:**
A two-way dialogue platform where invited front-line practitioners receive updates on the latest research, and C-REX researchers learn about current developments "on the ground."
- **Annual Seminar for Educators:** This seminar focuses on those involved in teaching about extremism. Collaborating Entities include Hegnhuset – the learning center on Utøya, the July 22 Center, the Norwegian Center for Holocaust and Minority Studies, and the European Wergeland Centre.

These engagements indicate C-REX's strong commitment to bridging the gap between academic research and its practical application, providing evidence-based knowledge and strategies to a wide range of stakeholders involved in the prevention and management of political extremism and violence.

International Engagement

C-REX researchers frequently deliver lectures and presentations for international organizations and key stakeholders, including Radicalisation Awareness Network (RAN) of the European Commission, EUROPOL, UN Counter Terrorism Office, UN Counter-Terrorism Committee Executive Directorate, Involvement with Governmental and Key Stakeholders, US State Department, UK Home Office, Nordic Safe Cities, Eradicate Hate Global Summit, Global Counter-Terrorism Forum

C-REX contributions have also supported studies and reports for major international bodies, such as European Parliament's Policy Department for Citizens' Rights and Constitutional Affairs.

These international engagements illustrate C-REX's global impact and its commitment to sharing research insights and best practices with international bodies, government agencies, and influential actors working in the field of counterterrorism and extremism prevention.

This extensive international collaboration helps to enhance global efforts to understand and tackle the challenges posed by political extremism and terrorism.

Media Engagement

C-REX researchers frequently provide analyses and commentary through various media channels, both nationally and internationally, averaging over 150 media appearances annually.

C-REX researchers appear in major TV and radio channels, including TV (NRK, TV2), Radio (P4, Radio Norge), and national newspapers (VG, Aftenposten, Dagbladet, Nettavisen, Klassekampen, Dagsavisen, Vårt Land) and local Newspapers and Radio Channels

Internationally, C-REX researchers contribute to prominent news channels and publications, including News Channels (BBC, CNN, NBC, Al-Jazeera, Danmarks Radio (DR), Sveriges Television (SVT)) and Newspapers (e.g. The Guardian, Washington Post, Le Monde, La Repubblica, La Vanguardia, Dagens Nyheter).

These extensive media engagements demonstrate C-REX's role as a vital resource for authoritative analyses on far-right extremism and terrorism, both within Norway and globally. This visibility aids in disseminating research findings to a broad audience, raising public awareness, and influencing policy discussions.

Compendium, Blog, and Twitter

Our Compendium: *Knowing What's (Far) Right. A Compendium* is a scientifically grounded popularization of key terms and definitions related to the far right and extremism. The Compendium is one of the most visited websites at the Faculty of Social Sciences, with some entries read up to 40,000 times.

The Compendium is utilized by professionals working in the field, and in educational context as incorporated into curricula at various national and international universities and high schools. This compendium serves as a valuable educational resource, bridging the gap between academic research and its practical application in the field of far-right studies.

It has also a significant Policy Influence and serves as a foundation for [the European Commission's report, Right-wing Extremism in the EU](#).

The C-REX blog (RightNow!) was launched in 2017 and provides timely insights and analyses on current developments in far-right extremism and terrorism. It is a platform for disseminating research findings and engaging with a broad audience on contemporary issues related to extremism. Features commentary, analyses, and dissemination of research by C-REX researchers and collaborators.

The blog provides a space for in-depth discussion of topics related to far-right extremism, allowing researchers to share their insights and engage with readers on contemporary issues and research findings.

The C-REX Twitter account (@CrexUiO) is an active tool for communication, sharing updates, research findings, and commentary on issues related to far-right extremism. Regular postings on research developments, seminars, blog entries, and more. It helps in reaching a wide audience and facilitating quick dissemination of information. It has approximately 9,000 followers, making it the largest institutional Twitter account at the

University of Oslo (UiO), second only to UiO's main account and among the largest university-affiliated research communities on social media in the Nordic region, according to a Danish study. The Twitter account serves as a dynamic platform for engaging with a broad audience, sharing cutting-edge research, and promoting events and activities related to the study of far-right extremism.

These platforms and contributions collectively enhance the visibility and impact of C-REX's research, fostering a deeper understanding of far-right extremism and informing policy and practice on a national and international scale.

External funded projects

Active Projects per October 2024

Comparing Histories of Antisemitism in Contemporary Europe (CHACE)

- Funder: Research Council of Norway (UTENRIKS)
- Project period: 2020 - 2024
- Coordinator: Institute for Social Research (ISF), Collaboration between C-REX and ISF
- C-REX researchers: Johannes Due Enstad, Alec Z. Roslonska

Coping with Varieties of Radicalization into Terrorism and Extremism (VORTEX)

- Funder: EU (MSCA Doctoral Network)
- Project period: 2023-26
- C-REX researchers: Tore Bjørgo, Camilla Winde Gissel
- Coordinator: Malmö University

Far right extremism online and societal resilience (FREXO)

- Funder: Research Council of Norway
- Project period: 2019 - 2023
- Coordinator: Institute for Social Research (ISF), Collaboration between C-REX, ISF and OsloMet.
- C-REX researchers: Anders Jupskås, Øyvind Bugge Solheim, Karoline Ihlebæk

Dette prosjektet ser på ytre høyre på nett og samfunnets motstandskraft.

From the Radical to the Norm: The Construction of Normalcy Through Aesthetics in Far-Right Culture (RADICAL-NORM)

- Funder: Research Council of Norway (Unge forskertalenter)
- Project period: 2023-2026
- C-REX researchers: Kathy Kondor, Celestine Kunkeler
- Coordinator Senter for studier av Holocaust og livssynsminoriteter (HL-senteret)
Collaboration between C-REX and the HL-Centre

Investigating Contested Theories on Extreme-Right Terrorism (INCONTEXT)

- Funder: Research Council of Norway (Unge forskertalenter)
- Project period: 2021 - 2024
- Coordinator: Politihøgskolen (PHS)
- C-REX researchers: Jacob Aasland Ravndal, Charlotte Tandberg, Madeleine Thorstensen

Interviewing former extremists (FORMERS)

- Finansiør: Fritt ord og Gjensidigestiftelsen
- Project period: 2021-2024
- Coordinator: C-REX
- C-REX researchers: Tore Bjørgo, Hanna Munden

Prosjektet er en intervjuserie med tidligere ekstremister

The Terror Consortium

- Project period: Running
- Funder: Various Ministries and public bodies
- Coordinator: NUPI, Collaboration between C-REX, NUPI, FFI and PHS
- C-REX researchers: Tore Bjørgo, Rita Augestad Knudsen

Participating in the Patriarchy: Canadian Women's Far-Right Activism (PIP)

- Project period: 2023-2025
- Funder: Canadian Research Council (SSHRC – Mobility Grant)
- C-REX researchers: Amy Mack

Reaching out to close the border: The Transnational Anti-Immigration Movement in Europe (MAM)

- Project period: 2020 - 2024
- Funder: Research Council of Norway
- Coordinator PRIO. Collaboration between C-REX, ISS and PRIO
- C-REX researchers: Pietro Castelli Gattinara, Katrine Fangen, Manes Weisskircher

The life cycle of hate crimes: Patterns, responses and consequences (HATECYCLE)

- Project period: 2023-2026
- Funder: Research Council of Norway
- C-REX researchers: Tore Bjørgo, Rune Ellefsen, Birgitte Haanshuus

Avsluttede prosjekter

Conference Support for STR2019 (Society for Terrorism annual conference)

- Project period: 2019
- Funder: Research Council of Norway
- Coordinator: C-REX. Collaboration between C-REX and FFI
- C-REX researchers: Tore Bjørgo, Thomas Hegghammer, Petter Nesser

Dialogue about radicalisation and equality (DARE)

- Project period: 2016 – 2021 – prosjekt avsluttet.
- Funder: H2020
- Coordinator: Universitetet i Manchester. Collaboration between 17 partners in 13 countries
- C-REX researchers: Graham Macklin

Far Right Localism and its Challenges for Municipal Democracy

- Funder: Circle U
- Project period: 2023
C-REX researchers: Iris Beau Segers
- In collaboration with Humboldt University

'Hot periods' of anti-minority activism and the threat of violent domestic extremism: Towards an assessment framework**

- Project period: 2019-2020
- Funder: CREST (Centre for Research and Evidence on Security Threats)
- C-REX researchers: Graham Macklin

Hvordan håndtere hjemvendte fremmedkrigere

- Project period: 01.01.-31.12.2017.
- Funder: Ministry of Justice
- C-REX researchers: Tore Bjørge, Tina W. Christensen

Intersecting flows of Islamophobia (INTERSECT)

- Project period: 2019 - 2022
- Funder: Research Council of Norway
- Prosjektet ledes av Menighetsfakultetet (MF), og er et samarbeid mellom C-REX, MF og OsloMet.
- C-REX researchers: Cathrine Thorleifsson, Torkel Brekke, Iselin Frydenlund

Lokalpolitikeres arbeidsvilkår

- Project period: 2020-2021
- Funder: Kommunal- og moderniseringsdepartementet
- Prosjektet ledes av Telemarksforskning
- C-REX researchers: Anders Ravik Jupskås

Masculinity, masculinist politics and violent extremism in the Nordic (MASCVE)

- Project period: 2023-2024
- Funder: NOS-HS (Nordisk ministerråd)
- C-REX-forskere: Katrine Fangen, Iris Segers, Inger Skjelsbæk
- Coordinator: Stockholm Universitet

Morgondagens politiska ledare: Populistiska högerradikala partiers ungdomsorganisationer

- Project period: 2016 – 2021
- Funder: Det svenske Vetenskapsrådet
- Coordinator: Södertörns Högskola. Collaboration between C-REX, Södertörn, University of Georgia and Griffith University.
- C-REX researchers: Anders Ravik Jupskås

Negotiating Jewish Identity – Jewish Life in 21st Century Norway

- Project period: 01.10 2017 til 01.10.2021– prosjekt avsluttet.
- Funder: Research Council of Norway
- Coordinator: Senter for studier av Holocaust og livssynsminoriteter (HL-senteret)
- C-REX researchers: Cathrine Thorleifsson

Nordic Multiagency Approaches to Handling Extremism: Policies, Perceptions and Practice (HEX-NA)

- Project period: 2018 – 2021
- Funder: NORDFORSK

- Coordinator: C-REX. Collaboration with University of Gothenburg, University of Aarhus and University of Turku
- C-REX researchers: Tore Bjørgo, Håvard Haugstvedt, Ingvild Gjelsvik

Pan-Nordic and Transnational Dimensions of Nordic Right-Wing Extremism

- Project period: 2021
- Funder: Nordic Council of Ministers NORDFORSK
- Coordinator: University of Gothenburg
- C-REX researchers: Anders Ravik Jupskås

Resisting Radicalisation Through Inclusion (DRIVE)

- Project period: 2021 - 2023
- Funder: H2020
- Coordinator: University of Leiden
- C-REX researchers: Cathrine Thorleifsson, Iris Beau Segers, Uzair Ahmed, Christopher Fardan og Valerie DeMarinis

Socially Distanced Solidarity: Far Right Recruitment and Enrolment During the COVID-19 Pandemic (SODIS)

- Project period: 2021 – 2023
- Funder: Marie Skłodowska Curie Action – Individual Fellowship (MSCA)
- C-REX researchers: Kathrine Kondor

Understanding Twenty-first Century Militant Anti-Fascism**

- Project period: 2019-2020
- Funder: CREST (Centre for Research and Evidence on Security Threats)
- C-REX researchers: Graham Macklin

Ungdom og ekstremisme

- Project period: 2021-2022
- Funder: Kunnskapsdepartementet
- C-REX researchers: Tore Bjørgo, Håvard Haugstvedt

2016

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275. Knudsen, R. A. (2024) Mental Health Exemptions to Criminal Responsibility, *Exchanges: The Interdisciplinary Research Journal*, Vol 11, No 2
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277. Lindström, J. "& Obaidi M. (2024) Chapter 8: "Replacement," Threat Perceptions, and Group-Based Relative Deprivation: Social Psychological Underpinnings of Right-Wing Extremism in Scandinavia and the West in Rostami A. & Edling C. (Eds)*Violent Extremism: A Nordic Outlook*, Rowman and Littlefield
278. Macklin, G. (2024), 'Jewry ueber Alles' - Antisemitic journals and activism in 1920s Britain in Special Issue on The Print Culture of Conspiracist Antisemitism 1917–1945: Universal Patterns and Nordic Particularities | Nordisk [judaistik](#)/Scandinavian Jewish Studies
279. Munden H. & Morrison J. (2024) "We had a lot of fun": Psychological rewards of white supremacy group membership, *Political Psychology*, <https://doi.org/10.1111/pops.13006>
280. Myftari, K., & Obaidi, M. (2024). Media, identity and threat: the portrayal of foreign fighters in Kosovar press. *Politics, Religion & Ideology*, 1–24.
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282. Scott, C, Bilodeau A, Gagnon A, & Turgeon L (2024) "National Identities and the Politics of Minority Affirmation: Evidence from Quebec." *Political Studies*.<https://doi.org/10.1177/00323217231223400>
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Reports, Special Issues, Anthologies, Working Papers and other publications, 2016- 2023

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Ravndal, J.A., Lygren, S., Hagen, L.W. & Jupskås, A.R. (2019). RTV Trend Report 2019: Right Wing Terrorism and Violence in Western Europe, 1990 - 2018. C-REX Research Report No. 1/2019.

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Lewis J, Molloy J and Macklin G, (2023) The Lineage of Violence: Saints Culture and Militant Accelerationist Terrorism, GNET

Kupper J, Rekawek K, Kriner M, (2023) Terrorgram's First Saint: Analyzing Accelerationist Terrorism in Bratislava, The Accelerationism Research Consortium

Mattheis A, Amarasingam A, Macklin G, Argentino MA, (2023) The Allen, Texas, Attack: Ideological Fuzziness and the Contemporary Nature of Far-Right Violence, CTC Sentinel

Munden HP, Marsden S, Bhuiyan K, Rahlf L, Arkhis HR and Taylor A, (2023) Good Lives In Right-Wing Extremist Autobiographies, CREST

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Attachement 4: Seminars, workshops and Conferences at C-REX

2024

- Nordic Conference on Violent Extremism 2024,
- ECPR 4th Summer School on Concepts and Methods for Research on Far-Right Politics,
- Workshop: Masculinist anti-gender activism and violent extremism
- Konferanse i Bielefeld, C-REX Dimensions of Right-Wing Extremism in Europe 2024
- Internasjonale utviklingstrekk i høyreekstrem vold og terror, 1990-2023, Tandberg, Charlotte
- Øverland-foredraget 2024: Hvordan snakke med ekstremister, Bjørge, Tore Deayah Khan:
- Workshop: Trans panic and anti-gender mobilisation on the far right
- Introducing the Right-wing Terrorism and Violence in Western Europe (RTV) dataset, Charlotte Tandberg
- Methodological challenges of accessing information on terrorists and extremists who did not engage in terrorism, Schuurman, Bart
- The Degenerate Left: Sexual Deviance and Contamination in Radical Right Imaginaries, 1892-2024, Kunkeler, Celestine
- The Symbolic Significance of Islamophobia- Muslim Reflections on Quran desecrations in Norway, Kozaric, Edin
- When does radicalization not lead to terrorism? Schuurman, Bart
- Women of the Counter-Revolution: The mobilisation of reactionary femininity in interwar Europe Kunkeler, Celestine
- Researching the Far Right Online: Methodological Issues and Opportunities with Valentine Crosset and Jennifer West, Webinar; Researching the far right: methods and ethics
- Measuring far-right protest mobilisation across time and space – insights from the CFP project, Castelli Gattinara, Pietro; Beau Segers, Iris - Webinar; Researching the far right: methods and ethics
- The process of interviewing far-right actors with Ellinas, Antonis - Webinar; Researching the far right: methods and ethics
- The Trap of Tracking: Digital Methods and Digital Extremism, with Topinka, Robert - Webinar; Researching the far right: methods and ethics
- The Meme is the Method: Examining the Power of the Image within Extremist Propaganda, with Kingdon, Ashton - Webinar; Researching the far right: methods and ethics
- The Ethics of Researching the Far Right: An Overview of the Field, with Gagnon, Audrey; Mondon, Aurelien; Vaughan, Antonia; Winter, Aaron - Webinar; Researching the far right: methods and ethics
- Terminology and why it matters, with Brown, Katy; Iossifidis, Miranda; Newth, George; Shroufi, Omran - Webinar; Researching the far right: methods and ethics
- Torsdagsseminarer hver torsdag

2023

- Digital Methods & Quantitative Approaches in Far-Right Research, with Megan Squire (Southern Poverty Law Center), Webinar; Researching the far right: methods and ethics
- Difficulties of Looking for the Far Right Where It Is Supposed to Be – Amongst Foreign Fighters in the Russo-Ukrainian War, Kacper Rekawek (C-REX), Webinar; Researching the far right: methods and ethics
- ‘What’s the Meaning of a Life Without Scars’: Fight Club Culture and the Euro-American Far Right, with Christopher E. Forth (University of Kansas)
- Can less be more? Writing on the ‘extreme-right’ from an ethnographic position’, with Hilary Pilkington (University of Manchester), Webinar; Researching the far right: methods and ethics
- The Farsi manosphere of Iran, Sama Khosravi Ooryad (University of Gothenburg), Webinar series: Global perspectives on the far right
- The View From the Humanities: Literature and Philosophy in the Study of the Far-Right, with JM Berger (Middlebury Institute of International Studies) and Sarah Pessin (University of Denver) , Webinar; Researching the far right: methods and ethics
- It's not all about ethnicity: Doing Ethnography of the Far-right as a Person of Colour, with Bhakti Deodhar (University of London), Webinar; Researching the far right: methods and ethics
- New Directions in Antisemitism Research, Johannes Due Enstad, Workshop
- “The Song Remains the Same?”: A Comparative Study of Foreign Fighters of Yesterday and Today. Celestine Kunkeler and Kacper Rekawek (both C-REX). Workshop
- Foreign Fighters Through the Ages, Judith Keene (University of Sydney), and David Malet, (American University Washington)
- The Women of the Far Right, Eviane Leidig (C-REX and University of Tilburg), Book launch:
- Safeguarding researchers of the far right, Pasha DashtGard (American University Washington) - Webinar; Researching the far right: methods and ethics
- Race, gender, and Occidentalism in global reactionary discourses: China as method, Chenchen Zhang (Durham University) - Webinar series: Global perspectives on the far right
- Masterseminar om ekstremisme ved C-REX, Oktober – Torkel Brekke og Anders Jupskås
- The gendered challenges of doing close-up research on the far right, Christopher Fardan and Audrey Gagnon - Webinar; Researching the far right: methods and ethics
- The Populist Radical Right beyond Europe, Cristóbal Rovira Kaltwasser (Pontifical Catholic University of Chile) and Lisa Zanotti (Diego Portales University) - Webinar series: Global perspectives on the far right
- Studying Online Violent Extremism: Methods, Personal Safety, and Ethics. Audrey Gagnon (C-REX) and Nicola Mathieson (Kings College), PhD Workshop
- Global and Transnational Flows of Islamophobia, Iselin Frydenlund (MF) and Torkel Brekke (C-REX), End Conference for INTERSECT
- Developing the Evidence Base for Putative Risk Factors for Violent Extremist Outcomes, Paul Gill (University College London), Consortium for Research on Terrorism and International Crime
- Interdisciplinarity & Terrorism Studies, Paul Gill (University College London), Consortium for Research on Terrorism and International Crime
- Understanding the Radical Right from a Global South Perspective, Rosana Pinheiro-Machado (University College Dublin)- Webinar series: Global perspectives on the far right

- Terrorist attacks based on xenophobia, racism and other forms of intolerance, or in the name of religion or belief - Mapping trends across the Western world (FN-New York), Seminar for National UN-delegates, UN office for Counter-Terrorism UNOCT and UN Counter-Terrorism Committee Executive Directorate (UNCTED)
- The development of extreme-right violence and anti-government extremism (Norwegian Embassy in Washington), Seminar for US Counter-Terrorism offices and various US Security Services
- Research on the Far Right, PERIL – C-REX Workshop (American University Washington)
- Thursday Seminars

2022

- Thursday Seminars
- Seminar for Master Students x 2
- Far Right in Romania, Ionut Chiruta (University of Tartu) - Webinar series: Global perspectives on the far right:
- Far Right in Central America, Laura Sala, (University of Buenos Aires) - Webinar series: Global perspectives on the far right:
- Far Right in Indonesia, Nathaniël Kunkeler, C-REX - Webinar series: Global perspectives on the far right:
- Far Right in Malaysia, Munira Mustaffa (Newlines Institute for Strategy & Policy, Washington DC) - Webinar series: Global perspectives on the far right:
- Normalization to the right: Analyzing the micro-politics of the far right, Ruth Wodak, (Lancaster University) Webinar; Researching the far right: methods and ethics
- What can we learn from interviewing 'formers', Tore Bjørgo (C-REX) and Ryan Scrivens (Michigan State University) Webinar; Researching the far right: methods and ethics
- Going Nativist: How to Interview the Radical Right?, Koen Damhuis (University of Utrecht) and Léonie de Jonge (University of Groningen) Webinar; Researching the far right: methods and ethics
- 3rd Summer School on Concepts and Methods for Research on Far-Right Politics, PhD Summer School
- Modern European Antisemitism on the Left and on the Right, Milano. Torkel Brekke, Johannes Due Enstad, Zuzanna Roslonska, Workshop
- Violence, Anti-Government Extremism and Reintegration, Seminar at CSTPV, University of St. Andrews
- Qualitative Methods Workshop, C-REX
- The Non-Party Sector of the Far-Right, C-REX, Conference
- The development the radicalization of the extreme-right, University of Leiden (the Hague) - Conference
- Dangerous Incentives: Challenges Facing Emerging Scholars of the Far-Right with Stevie Voogt (Moonshot) and Kesa White (American University) - Webinar; Researching the far right: methods and ethics
- Formers: A Challenge to the Discipline with Megan Kelly (University of Basel) and Joan Braune (Gonzaga University), Webinar; Researching the far right: methods and ethics
- The dark side of the field: Researching the far-right through ethnography with Emanuele Toscano (Università Telematica Guglielmo Marconi) - Webinar; Researching the far right: methods and ethics

- Roads to the radical Right, Koen Damhuis (University of Utrecht) - Webinar; Researching the far right: methods and ethics
- Closed and Violent Minds: Cultural Threat Perceptions Fuel Jihadism via Need for Cognitive Closure, Milan Obaidi, Thursday Seminar
- A silent counter-revolution? Far-right milieus, mobilisation and militancy in transition during the 1970s, Graham Macklin, Thursday Seminar
- Comparative far-right protests in Europe, Anders Jupskås, Thursday Seminar
- How Political Parties Respond to Pariah Street Protest: The Case of Anti-Corona Mobilization in Germany, Manes Weisskircher Thursday Seminar
- *The transnationalist orientation of anti-immigration actors*, Katrine Fangen, Thursday Seminar
- How Scandinavian anti-Islamic groups use alternative media, Øyvind Bugge Solheim, Thursday Seminar
- The Political Right in the Americas, Julián Castro-Rea, University of Alberta, Thursday Seminar
- Mobilization against Asylum Seekers in Contemporary Urban Spaces - Not in Our Backyard, Iris Segers, Thursday Seminar
- Political opportunities for far-right mobilization in Ukraine, Tamta Gelashvili, Thursday Seminar
- Far-right mobilization strategies and diaspora politics: the rise and support of A.U.R. in Romania, Ionut Chiruta, Thursday Seminar
- Brown-Red Cocktail. (Extremist) Foreign Fighters in the War in Ukraine, Kacper Rekawek, Thursday Seminar
- Beyond the heartlands of the Counter-Revolution: Norway's place in transnational strike-breaking networks, 1918-28', Nathaniël Kunkeler, Thursday Seminar
- Antisemitism in far-left politics: global history and the case of Norway, Torkel Brekke, Thursday Seminar
- "Love Jihad": Sexuality, Reproduction and the Construction of the Predatory Muslim Male, Eviane Leidig and Iselin Frydenlund, Thursday Seminar
- Temporal and spatial diversity in episodic political violence: the case of violence against migrant accommodation in Sweden, 2012–2017, Måns Lundstedt (EUI), Thursday Seminar
- *Discourse Networks and Discursive Opportunities of the Far Right in Germany*, Teresa Völker (WZB Berlin), Thursday Seminar
- *Victims of the Pandemic? The Impact of Covid-19 on Narratives and Electoral Performance of the European Far Right*, Jakub Wondreys (Newton University), Thursday Seminar
- *Putin's Puppets in Europe? The Far Right's Reaction to the 2022 Russian Invasion of Ukraine*, Jakub Wondreys (Newton University), Thursday Seminar
- *Coercion, cash, and community: myth-busting and meaning-making in the Australian far right*, Kristy Campion (University of)Thursday Seminar
- To join or not to join: Why do some individuals become activists in radical right organisations?, Audrey Gagnon, Thursday Seminar
- *State Responses to anti-LGBTI Hate Crime on Europe's Peripheries: The Five Ws and How*, Piotr Godzisz, Université libre de Bruxelles, Thursday Seminar
- Update of the RTV dataset, Charlotte Tandberg & Jacob Ravndal, Thursday Seminar

2021

- Masterseminar ved C-REX

- Moderate right-wing populism to right-wing extremism as a gendered phenomenon, Organized by C-REX and the Research Group on Populism, Anti-gender and Democracy at the University of Stavanger, Workshop
- Social psychological perspectives on Islamophobia: Antecedents, consequences, and ways to reduce it, Jonas Kunst (Department of Psychology, University of Oslo) INTERSECT webinar
- Memeifying fascism: on chan digital culture and the production of intersecting antisemitism and Islamophobia, Cathrine Thorleifsson (C-REX) INTERSECT webinar
- Is right-wing terrorism on the rise? How measurement problems in terrorism research lead to different conclusions about the same phenomenon, Jacob Aasland Ravndal (PHS and C-REX) – Thursday Seminar
- A politicized interpretation? A survey analysis of how Norwegians understand the 22 July attacks ten years after, Øyvind Solheim & Anders Ravik Jupskås (both C-REX) – Thursday Seminar
- The scientification of Islamophobia: the case of WikIslam, Göran Larsson, University of Gothenburg and Torkel Brekke (Oslo Metropolitan University), INTERSECT webinar
- 10 år etter 22. juli: Kunnskapsstatus og kunnskapsbehov - Konferanse
- Ten Year Anniversary of the 2011 Norway Attacks: Reflections on the Past and Contemporary Right-Wing Extremism Landscape
- C-REX-CEP Virtual Conference: 10th anniversary of Oslo/Utøya and 20th anniversary of 9/11 - Long-term implications and effects
- The Challenges of Researching Extremism Today, Workshop at University of Leiden
- Seminar on gender and extremism, Klaus Theweleit, Eviane Leidig and Iris Beau Segers
- Risk of researching right-wing extremism: How the far right threatens and intimidates scholars, Sarah de Lange (University of Amsterdam) and Adrienne Massanari (American University) Webinar; Researching the far right: methods and ethics
- From demonization to normalization: Reflecting on far-right research, Aurelien Mondon (University of Bath) and Aaron Winter (University of East London), Webinar; Researching the far right: methods and ethics
- Overcoming the pitfalls of 'white logic' and 'white methods' when researching the far right, Stephen D. Ashe (Durham University), John P. Jackson (Michigan State University) and Rae Jereza (New Jersey Institute of Technology), Webinar; Researching the far right: methods and ethics
- Online Extremism and Terrorism Research Ethics, Maura Conway (Dublin City University), Webinar; Researching the far right: methods and ethics
- Overcoming racialization in the field, Vidhya Ramalingam (Moonshot) and Uzair Ahmed (C-REX, University of Oslo) Webinar; Researching the far right: methods and ethics
- Studying local context to fathom far right mobilization, John W. P. Veugelers (University of Toronto) and Cathrine M. Thorleifsson (C-REX, University of Oslo), Webinar; Researching the far right: methods and ethics
- The relationship between words and actions – and implications for our methods, Kurt Braddock (PERIL, American University) and Bart Schuurman (ISGA, Leiden University), Webinar; Researching the far right: methods and ethics
- An observational study of the Norwegian far right: some reflections, Katrine Fangen (C-REX, University of Oslo) and moderated by Cynthia Miller-Idriss (American University), Webinar; Researching the far right: methods and ethics

- Observing and interpreting far right demonstrations, Joel Busher (Coventry University) and Fabian Virchow (FORENA, HSD - Hochschule Düsseldorf), Webinar; Researching the far right: methods and ethics
- Far Right in Latin America with focus on Brazil, Ariel Goldstein, University of Buenos Aires, Webinar series: Global perspectives on the far right
- Far Right in Japan, Naoto Higuchi, Waseda University, Webinar series: Global perspectives on the far right
- Far Right in South Africa, Haley McEwen (University of the Witwatersrand, Johannesburg), Webinar series: Global perspectives on the far right
- Far Right in Australia, Jordan McSwiney (University of Sydney), Webinar series: Global perspectives on the far right
- Far Right in Georgia, Tamta Gelashvili (C-REX, UiO)
- Far Right in India, Eviane Leidig, International Centre for Counter-Terrorism – The Hague (ICCT), Webinar series: Global perspectives on the far right
- Far Right in Turkey, Ihsan Yilmaz, (Deakin University) Webinar series: Global perspectives on the far right
- Far Right in Morocco, Cristina Moreno Almeida, (King's College London) Webinar series: Global perspectives on the far right
- Far Right in the Philippines, Richard Javad Heydarian (Polytechnic University of the Philippines) - Webinar series: Global perspectives on the far right
- Far Right in Russia, Elizaveta Gaufman, (University of Groningen)
- Far Right in Israel, Arie Perliger, (University of Massachusetts Lowell) Webinar series: Global perspectives on the far right
- 2nd PhD Summer School: 2nd Summer School on Concepts and Methods for Research on Far-Right Politics

2020

- Flows of Islamophobia in Transatlantic Far Right Digital Publics, Barath Ganesh (University of Groningen), INTERSECT webinar
- How can we explain the different patterns of globalization in antisemitism and Islamophobia? , Torkel Brekke (C-REX), INTERSECT webinar
- The Vicious Cycle of Islamophobia and Radicalisation, Tahir Abbas (University of Leiden)
- Explaining Restraint: Why some “militants” do not do as much violence as they could, Workshop
- Methods for mapping far right violence, Anders R. Jupskås (C-REX, University of Oslo), Webinar; Researching the far right: methods and ethics
- Challenges and opportunities of social media research, Jasper Muis (University of Amsterdam) and Ofra Klein (EUI), Webinar; Researching the far right: methods and ethics
- Methodology matters: researching the far right, Amy Fisher-Smith (University of Dallas) and Charles Sullivan (University of Dallas), Webinar; Researching the far right: methods and ethics
- Studying the peripheries: Iconography and embodiment in far right youth cultures with Cynthia Miller-Idriss (PERIL, American University) , Webinar; Researching the far right: methods and ethics
- Masterseminar ved C-REX

2019

- “What you see is what you get? ‘Objective’ versus perceived discursive opportunities in Dutch media coverage of anti-asylum seeker centre protest Iris Beau Segers (IMK/C-REX)
- Ambivalent Perceptions of the Other: Towards a Dual-process Sociology of Intercultural Relations, Nina Høy-Petersen (C-REX)
- A Critical Theory of Counterterrorism, Sondre Lindahl (Østfold University College)
- Norsk offentlig debatt om muslimfrykt/islamofobi fra Mustafabrevet til i dag Cora Alexa Døving (HL-Center)
- Right-wing terrorism in the UK, Graham Macklin (C-REX)
- Hatkrim og forebygging av voldelig ekstremisme Randi Solhjell (Police College University/C-REX):
- Bigotry and hate: Local and Global Perspectives Konferanse i regi av HL-senteret:
- 13th annual conference STR 2019: The data revolution in terrorism research: implications for theory and practice – Konferanse: Arrangør: C-REX
- Next-Seminar
- The internal brakes on violent escalation: Understanding processes of non- or limited-escalation, Joel Busher from Coventry University
- Europe and Nationalism towards the 2019 European Elections, i samarbeid med ARENA UiO - Workshop
- PhD workshop on qualitative research on the far right
- Masterseminar ved C-REX

2018

- Hva er høyreekstremisme? Utkast til bok (U-forlaget) med Anders Jupskås
- How to write and be published, Craig Fowlie (Routledge)
- Nordic conference on violent extremism: Theory and Practice – Arrangør: C-REX
- Methods, data and ethics: limitations and opportunities in extremism research, NEXT Seminar
- The rise of a transnational radical right in Europe, Duncan McDonnell, Griffith University, Australia
- Why Populism, Rogers Brubaker, University of California
- PhD Summer School on Concepts and Methods for Research on Far-Right Politics
- Gender and Extremism, University of Oslo, Workshop
- Next Steps in Gender Analysis of Far-right Extremism, Kathleen Blee, University of Pittsburgh
- Healing from Hate: How Young men get into - and out of - Violent Extremism, Michael Kimmel, Stony Brook University
- Nordic Symbols and the Mainstreaming of Extremism, Cynthia Miller-Idriss, American University Washington
- Women and Girls in Violent Extremism as Perpetrators, Survivors and Peacebuilders, Cooperation with International Civil Society Action Network (ICAN), the United Nations: Development Programme (UNDP) Workshop
- 'Fascism as the self-destruction of civilization (and how the dialectic of enlightenment might prevent it), Marcel Stoetzler, Bangor University, UK
- Right-wing Extremism in Denmark – Development, radicalization and comparative perspectives, Chris Holmsted Larsen, Roskilde University
- Brexit- causes and effects, Matthew Goodwin, University of Kent

- Street Capital and Jihadi Subcultures: Recruitment and Resistance, Sveinung Sandberg, Institutt for kriminologi, UiO
- Of Virgins and Martyrs. Women and Sexuality in Global Conflict, David Jacobson, University of South Florida
- Masterseminar ved C-REX

2017

- Trusler mot politikere med Tore Bjørge og Emilie Silkoset
- Mediekritikk ytterst til høyre, Tine Figenschou and Karoline Ihlebæk
- Ekstremisme online, Birgitte Haanshuus
- Konspirasjonsteorier med Terje Emberland og Alexa Døving.
- Together in Joy and Trust: Anti-Islamic Mobilization on Facebook, Lars Erik Berntzen
- Høyreekstremisme i Norge i dag, Tore Bjørge og Ingvild M. Gjelsvik.
- Local and global Islamophobias, Torkel Brekke og Iselin Frydenlund, Workshop at C-REX
- Modus Operandi of Extreme Right Violence, Workshop at C-REX
- Om radikaliserings- og terrorisme-relaterte risikovurderinger med Rita Knudsen.
- CasaPound med Elisabetta Wolff
- There are good people who do Prevent!' Policy detoxification on the frontline of Preventing Violent Extremism, Joel Busher, Coventry University
- Far Right Intellectuals: Ezra Pound's influence on post-war fascism, Andrea Rinaldi, University of Bergen
- Ethics and Extremism: Normative Foundations of Extremism and Political Responses, PRIO and C-REX, Workshop:
- ISIS and the Coming of Judgment Day: A Theology of the Real, with Ori Goldberg, The International Institute for Counter-Terrorism (ICT)
- Why Shari'a Matters in the Context of American Islamophobia post 9/11, Kathleen Moore, University of Santa Barbara
- How in the f#&k did we get here: the Rise of #45, Christopher Parker, University of Washington
- The Great White Hope: Donald Trump, Race and the Crisis of American Democracy, Christopher Parker, University of Washington
- Normalization of right-wing extremism?, Oliver Decker, University of Leipzig
- Lone Actor Behaviour and Implications for Interventions, Paul Gill, UCL
- What Unites the Electorally Successful Populist Radical Right in Western Europe 2.0, Elisabeth Ivarsflaten, UiB
- Antisemittisk vold i Europa, 2005-2015: Hva vet vi om utsatthet og gjerningspersoner?, Johannes Due Enstad, ILOS, UiO
- Analysing immigration critical alternative media in Sweden – challenges, insights and lessons learned, Kristoffer Holt, Linnæus University
- Free riders, weak links and toxic members: Explaining the failure of the English Defence League, Elizabeth Morrow, University of Birmingham
- Addicted to Hate: Role Residual among Former White Supremacists, Pete Simi, Chapman University
- Contemporary right-wing vigilantism and paramilitarism in the Czech Republic in the European context, Miroslav Mareš, Mazaryk University, Brno
- Lessons from the Field: Studying US Far Right Extremism, Pete Simi, Chapman University
- Masterseminar ved C-REX

2016

- Youth and the Extreme Right, Cas Mudde
- C-REX Opening Conference
- Conference: Conflict, Extremism and Migration, PRIO, PSI og C-REX
- Ethical Challenges in Research on Extremism, NESH og NSD
- Europe and Beyond. The Anti-Islamic Movements' Growth and Ties, Lars Erik Berntzen, EUI
- Extremism, Communication and the Media: Debunking the Myths, Christina Archetti, IMK UiO
- Facebook as a Playground for Christian and Nationalistic Identity Politics, Mona Abdel-Fadil, IMK UiO
- Radicalization in context, Therese Sandrup, FFI
- Radicalizing Matters: The Role of Technology in the Emergence of Terrorism, Mats Fridlund, University of Aalto
- Right-Wing Extremism in Social Media: The Case of Norway, Anders Jupskås og Birgitte Haanshuus
- Teenagers, radicalisation and the implications for CVE, Shandon Harris-Hogan
- The Study of Far Right Parties: Time To Catch Up With Reality!, Cas Mudde

Attachement 5: Blog posts at RightNow!

2024	
1. "It's just a joke": Why We Need to Pay Attention to Far-Right Humour	McSwiney, Jordan; Sengul, Kurt
2. Granola Nazis: Fascism in the World of Health, Fitness, and Nature	Tebaldi, Catherine
3. Far Right Victory in Argentina: What Comes Next?	Goldstein, Ariel
4. Understanding the Far Right as a Constellation	Blee, Kathleen; Futrell, Robert; Simi, Pete
5. Intersectionality and Care Ethics in Researching the Far Right	Gagnon, Audrey; Gelashvili, Tamta; Segers, Iris
6. 'Fratricidal war' or 'Asian invasion'? How the Germanophone Far Right Frames Russia's War Against Ukraine	Volk, Sabine
7. Salvini's Strange Survival: Lega's Challenges before the European Parliamentary Elections	Bordieri, Ghita
8. Extreme Right Violence in France is on the Rise	Jupskås, Anders
9. The Far Right Goes Local: What the Precinct Strategy and Drag Queen Story Hour Attacks Tell Us about the Far Right's Local Ambitions	Chou, Mark; Busbridge, Rachel; Moffitt, Benjamin
10. INTERSECT: Intersecting flows of Islamophobia	Brekke, Torkel
11. Traitors to the Fatherland? Historical Perspectives on the Patriotic Predicament of Fascism and the Far Right	Hamre, Martin
12. The 2024 U.S. Presidential Election and the Contagion of Far-Right Terrorism	Ware, Jacob
13. Contextualising Transphobia in Norway	Fardan, Christopher
2023	
14. #Jailbait and "In a videogame ofc": Transgression and violent talk as community building in the incelosphere	Greta Jasser
15. When Fascism Became Populist: Images, Illusions, and Narratives of Mussolini's Regime	Fabio Ferrarini
16. Untangling the Sweden Democrats, and the far-right networks of networks	Ryan Switzer, Cecilia Tümler
17. The Same, But Different: Policies, Perceptions and Practices of Multiagency PVE work in Norway, Sweden, Denmark and Finland	Tore Bjørge, Randi Solhjell, Lasse Lindekilde, Jennie Sivenbring
18. Russian War Nationalism: Nationalist Practices, Empire, Conservatism, and Orthodoxy	Alexandra Brankova

19. The Finnish Parliamentary Elections: Mixed Blessings for the Far Right	Oula Silvennoinen
20. The Greek Far Right After Golden Dawn: What's Next?	Georgios Samaras
21. Extremist Side-Switching as Failed De-Radicalization: A Call to Re-Orientate Intervention Frameworks	Jack Whippel, Ryan Nakade
22. Understanding the Process Towards Violent Extremism	Lana de Pelecijn
23. Localism and Far-Right Normalisation: How Local Politics can be Exploited by the Far Right	Valentin Domann
24. Understanding the 'Ground Game' of the Radical Right: Grassroots Organisation in AfD	Bhakti Deodhar
25. Working with Extremist Content Online: Strategies to Improve Researcher Wellbeing	Audrey Gagnon and Nicola Mathieson
26. EU Strategies against the Far Right in the Western Balkans	Fabio Bego
27. Education as a New Battleground for the Far Right	Anders Ravik Jupskås, Jens Jungblut and Anne Espeland Berg
28. Raised the "Right" Way? On Children Growing Up in Extreme-Right Families	Layla van Wieringen
29. The Women of the Far Right: Social Media Influencers and Online Radicalization	Eviane Leidig and Celestine Kunkeler
30. How to Dismantle Liberal Democracy: The Dutch Case and the PVV	Iris Segers
31. Exploring Far-Right Community Building through Netnography	Jonathan Collins
2022	
32. From Brownshirts to Greenshirts: Understanding Ecofascism in a Time of Climate Crisis	Kristy Champion
33. The Bratislava Shooting and its Aftermath: Context and Reactions	Kacper Rekawek
34. Five Myths of Far-Right Violence	Anders Ravik Jupskås, Jacob Aasland Ravndal, Charlotte Tandberg and Madeleine Thorstensen
35. Inheritance as Alternative to Ethnographic Empathy with the Far Right	Rae Jereza
36. The Danish General Election 2022: Further Fragmentation of the Right	Anders Ravik Jupskås
37. The March on Rome that never happened: 100 years on	Elisabetta Cassina Wolff
38. "Hold on, brothers! The Russian army is Coming!": Russki Mir and its Adherents in Germany	Lilia Sablina
39. The Italian Right ahead of the 2022 General Elections: Old Wine in Old Bottles	Pietro Castelli Gattinara and Caterina Froio
40. The 2022 Swedish General Elections: How the Moderates came to embrace the Sweden Democrats	Anders Jupskås
41. How to Interview the Radical Right	Koen Damhuis and Leonie de Jonge
42. When Elite Warriors Turn to the Dark Side: Extreme Right Radicalization of Military and Police Special Operations Forces	Daniel Koehler

43. The Alliance for the Union of Romanians: A litmus test for a far-right party	Ionut Chiruta
44. From Prijedor to Bucha: The commemoration of White Armband Day	Edin Kozaric
45. Extremism, Pride, Security, and Democracy: In the aftermath of the Oslo shooting	Piotr Godzisz
46. Pathways Out of Violent Right-Wing Extremism: Insights from Former Extremists	Ryan Scrivens, Tiana Gaudette and Vivek Venkatesh
47. Bodily autonomy under attack in the US: Access to abortion and gender-affirming care dismantled by Christian-Right theocracy	Heron Greenesmith
48. Attacking White Supremacist Extremism through the Courts	Kathleen Blee, Pete Simi and Shayna Alexander
49. The 2022 French Presidential Elections: Making sense of Le Pen's electoral success	Audrey Gagnon and Fanny Martin
50. From One Crisis to Another: 'Not in our backyard' in the context of the war in Ukraine	Iris Segers
51. The 2022 Hungarian National Elections: A win for the far-right and Orbán's fight against LGBTQ rights	Katherine Kondor
52. Social workers' experiences with preventing violent extremism in Norway	Håvard Haugstvedt
53. Ukraine's Foreign Legion: 12 important points	Kacper Rekawek
54. The escalation and inhibition of violence during waves of far-right or anti-minority protests	Joel Busher, Julia Ebner, Zsófia Hacsek, Gareth Harris and Graham Macklin
55. Rationalising Extremism	Finlay Malcolm
56. Public civility and hidden racism: duality of thought and action among white Norwegians	Nina Høy-Petersen
57. Liberal democracy is not dead	Cas Mudde
58. It's a male, male world: rise and fall of "the Male State", a far-right misogynistic organization in Russia	Elizaveta Gaufman
2021	
59. RightNow! 2021: A year in blogposts	Iris Segers
60. The Polish Independence March 2021 – nationalized nationalism	Przemyslaw Witkowski
61. Transformation of the Far Right: What can protest event analysis tell us?	Tamta Gelashvili
62. Political myths and the making of fascism	Nathaniël Kunkeler
63. From grassroots to government: far-right threats to academic freedom	Léonie de Jonge, Iris Beau Segers and Cathrine Thorleifsson
64. Lega East? A close look at AfD's electoral strength in eastern Germany	Manès Weisskircher
65. An effective ban on foreign fighting? Wider implications of the Czech policy towards foreign (terrorist) fighters	Kacper Rekawek
66. Stable trends in unstable times: Right-wing terrorism and violence in Western Europe in 2020	Jacob Ravndal og Madeleine Thorstensen
67. On the ideological and cultural diversity of current antisemitism	Johannes Due Ensted

68. The Progress Party's anti-Islam hinterland	Astrid Rambøl
69. How do Norwegians interpret July 22 today?	Anders Jupskås og Øyvind Bugge Solheim
70. Do not let the fear of terror rule. Other dangers threaten democracy.	Jacob Ravndal
71. Why did Muslims become the new enemy in Norway and Europe?	Katrine Fangen
72. Anti-Gender Groups mobilize against Comprehensive Sexuality Education at National, and Global Levels	Haley McEwen
73. Collecting data on extremists who did not become terrorists	Bart Schuurman and Sarah Carthy
74. The Bulgarian Elections: the Rise of Banal Nationalism and Consolidation of the Far-Right Nationalists	Alexandra Martin Brankova
75. Book review: Liberal Roots of Far-Right Activism: the anti-Islamic Movement in the 21st Century	Callum Downes
76. The Rise of the Fascist Cadre: Shifts in Far-Right Organising in Australia	Jordan McSwiney
77. Combating Violent Extremism: Insights from Former Right-Wing Extremists	Ryan Scrivens, Vivek Venkatesh, Maxime Bérubé and Tiana Gaudette
78. Kinder, Kirche and Küche - Gender and family rhetoric of the German far right	Katrine Fangen
79. The Transformation of the Far Right in Japan: From Fascism to anti-Korean Hate Crimes	Naoto Higuchi
80. The Danish 'New Right': replacing 'old' welfare chauvinism with a neoliberal far right agenda	Anita Nissen and Birte Siim
81. Mimicking and manipulating the news: how neo-Nazis use professional media to promote antisemitism	Birgitte Haanshuus
82. The Dutch election – Far right side characters in the 'Mark Rutte show'	Cas Mudde and Iris Segers
83. Growing concern inside French academia due to controversy about "Islamism-leftism"	Emilien Houard-Vial
84. Brazil leads the third wave of the Latin American far right	Ariel Goldstein
85. 'The new normal'? Radical right resistance to the Dutch curfew	Iris Segers
86. What makes a far right demonstration? A methodological focus on history, numbers and interactions	Fabian Virchow
87. The Georgian far right failed its electoral debut. But its season may not be over	Tamta Gelashvili
88. The Storm and the Web: Communication Technology and the Ecumenical Far Right	Brian Hughes
89. The U.S. Capitol storming was a victorious display of white supremacy. What should we be watching in the near future?	Kathleen Blee
90. Creeping Fascism in America	Cathrine Thorleifsson
91. Violent extremism is not a uniform phenomenon: The key differences in prevention of left-wing, right-wing, and Islamist extremism	Rune Ellefsen and Jan Jämte
2020	

92. Do White Supremacist Women Adopt Movement Archetypes of Mother, Whore, and Fighter?	Kathleen Blee
93. Far-right politics on online platforms	Ofra Klein og Jasper Muis
94. What is Happening to the Dutch Far Right? From Wilders to Baudet... and Back To Wilders Again	Cas Mudde
95. Methodology Matters: Researching the Far Right	Charles Sullivan and Amy Fisher Smith
96. Golden Dawn guilty verdict is a victory for Greek democracy. But will it solve the country's deep political divides?	Daphne Halikiopoulou
97. The case against the Nordic Resistance Movement in Finland: an overview and some explanations	Daniel Sallamaa and Tommi Kotonen
98. Dying for the Cause? Not really. The Far-Right has its own take on "martyrdom".	Daniel Koehler
99. Studying the peripheries: iconography and embodiment in far-right youth subcultures	Cynthia Miller-Idriss and Annett Graefe-Geusch
100. Being labelled as "violent extremists": The consequences of soft repression	Rune Ellefsen and Jan Jämte
101. Far-right people in the US want to shut the borders to Muslim immigrants to counter Jihadism. Here's why they are wrong	Milan Obaidi and Robin Bergh
102. Greece: More far-right violence than any other country in Western Europe	Anders Ravik Jupskås and Maik Fielitz
103. Book review: Kristoffer Holt. Right-Wing Alternative Media	David Jofré
104. The rise of religion and party politics: towards a new cleavage?	Jakob Schwörer and Belén Fernández-García
105. Germany: The European Hotspot of Far Right Violence	Anders Ravik Jupskås and Daniel Koehler
106. The Polish Presidential Election 2020: which role does far-right politics (not) play?	Bartek Pytlas
107. Far right violence in Spain is more organized and against political opponents than in the rest of Western Europe	Anders Ravik Jupskås and Carles Viñas
108. Why Black Pete matters: Institutional racism and police violence in the Netherlands	Iris Segers
109. How Right-Wing Violence in Western Europe Changed in 2019	Anders Ravik Jupskås, Jacob Aasland Ravndal and Tore Bjørgo
110. Coronavirus and Far Right: Seizing the Moment?	Graham Macklin
111. Book review: Cas Mudde. The Far Right Today	Tamta Gelashvili
112. CasaPound Italia: Contemporary Extreme Right Politics	Pietro Castelli Gattinara and Caterina Froio
113. "#CoronaJihad": How the Far-Right in India is Responding to the Pandemic	Eviane Leidig
114. Partners in crime? A historical perspective on cumulative extremism in Denmark	Chris Holmstedt
115. Quarantining Hungarian Democracy	Cathrine Thorleifsson
116. It's not radical right populism! The Yellow Vests in France	Caterina Froio, Pedro Ramaciotti Morales, Jean-

	Philippe Cointet and Omer Faruk Metin
117. What is the radical right in Ireland (and where is it heading)?	Shaun McDaid
118. Countering Violent Extremism in the Nordics: A Question of Collaboration	Robin Andersson Malmros and Jennie Sivenbring
119. Religious discourses in Europe: how different is the Far-Right?	Jakob Schwörer and Xavier Romero-Vidal
120. What is going on in Delhi and how is this connected to right-wing extremism?	Eviane Leidig
121. Why conspiracy theories can act as radicalization multipliers of far-right ideals	Terje Emberland
122. Far-right lone actor terror attack in Hanau: a mirror of contemporary German politics?	Francis O'Connor
123. Blackface in the name of tradition: the controversy around the Dutch 'Sinterklaas' festivities	Iris Segers
124. Development of right-wing violence in Western Europe	Anders Ravik Jupskås, Jacob Aasland Ravndal and Sofia Lygren
125. Stories that mobilize: understanding protests against asylum seeker centres	Iris Segers
126. Far Right Politics Has Changed. So Should We!	Cas Mudde
2019	
127. Credibility Contests And The Ebb And Flow Of Anti-Minority Activism	Joel Busher, Gareth Harris and Graham Macklin
128. Georgia's Emerging Far Right	Tamta Gelashvili
129. Taking the law into one's own hands? On the nature, organization and rationale of vigilantism against Migrants and Minorities in Europe	Tore Bjørge
130. Understanding the liberal roots of far-right activism	Lars Erik Berntzen
131. Best practice prevention work? Possibilities and challenges in the Scandinavian prevention efforts against violent extremism	Håvard Haugstvedt
132. What does the Halle attack say about Far-Right terrorism in Germany?	Daniel Koehler
133. Austria's snap election: Why has the far-right Freedom Party suffered such heavy losses?	Lenka Dražanová
134. Foiled plots: the untapped data resource in terrorism studies	Petter Nesser
135. Why are British Indians more likely than other ethnic minority group to support Brexit?	Eviane Leidig
136. Why did the Danish People's Party lose more than fifty percent of its votes?	Anders Ravik Jupskås
137. Why Italy's media fixates on CasaPound, an extreme-right party with a racist agenda	Pietro Castelli Gattinara and Caterina Froio
138. The Scandinavian far right hardly contributes to the new Salvini-alliance	Anders Ravik Jupskås
139. Is right-wing terrorism and violence on the rise?	Jacob Aasland Ravndal

140.	Explaining non- or limited escalation of violence: The role of 'internal brakes'	Joel Busher, Donald Holbrook and Graham Macklin
141.	Right-Wing Extremism in Norway: Changes and Challenges	Tore Bjørge
142.	The Extraparliamentary Far-right and Opponents of Immigration in Present-day Finland	Daniel Sallamaa
2018		
143.	Radicalisation and Counter-Radicalisation in Higher Education in the United Kingdom	Catherine McGlynn and Shaun McDaid
144.	Terrorism studies and the struggle for primary data	Bart Schuurman
145.	Giving Religion A Bad Name	Mona Abdel-Fadil
146.	Understanding 'reciprocal radicalisation' as a component of wider conflict dynamics	Joel Busher and Graham Macklin
147.	Europe shouldn't fear Steve Bannon. It should fear the hype that surrounds him	Cas Mudde
148.	Neo-Nazi terrorist trial concludes after five long years	Graham Macklin
149.	Why Do Women Leave the Far-Right?	Kathleen Blee, Pete Simi, Mehr Latif and Matthew DeMichele
150.	Gender and Violent Extremism: Contemporary Debates	Maria Flood
151.	What is the problem with the Nordic Resistance Movement?	Tore Bjørge and Jacob Aasland Ravndal
152.	Politics through the media? The Defend Europe campaign and the Identitarian movement in Europe	Caterina Froio
153.	Orbán's Hungary is not the future of Europe: it represents a dying past	Cas Mudde
154.	Orbán wins with radical right playbook	Cathrine Thorleifsson
155.	Why are some Italians shooting migrants? Far-right terrorism, anti-migrant discourse and the Italian election	Pietro Castelli Gattinara and Francis O'Connor
156.	Bookish National Socialists	Johannes Due Enstad
157.	After Charlottesville	Erich Bleich
158.	The American far right is crashing after its Trump victory high.	Cas Mudde
159.	'Trumpism' is ingrained in white America	Cas Mudde
160.	The "Alt-Right" ideas are nothing new	Pete Simi and Robert Futrell
2017		
161.	What the stunning success of AfD means for Germany and Europe	Cas Mudde

Attachement 6 - PhDs

17 dissertations under supervision or in close collaboration, in the disciplines Political Science, Sociology, Filosofi and media and Communications. Additionally 8 under current supervision.

Dissertatons

1. Ravndal, J. (2017). *Right-Wing Terrorism and Violence in Western Europe: A Comparative Analysis*. Universitetet i Oslo
2. Berntzen, Lars Erik (2018). The Anti-Islamic Movement: Far Right and Liberal?, European University Institute. 10.2870/693017
3. Eviane Leidig (2020), Reconfiguring nationalism: Transnational entanglements of Hindutva and radical right ideology, Universitetet i Oslo
4. Hemmingby, C. (2019). *Terrorists and Targets: - A Relationship Founded on Bad Intentions, Limited Capacities and Risk Willingness*, Universitetet i Stavanger
5. Iris Segers (2020), 'Not in my backyard': A story-based local approach to anti-asylum-seekers' centre mobilization in the Netherlands, Universitetet i Oslo
6. Alida Skiple (2020), Waves of Tolerance. An Ethnographic Case Study of Preventing Extremism in Sweden, Universitetet i Oslo
7. Håvard Haugstvedt (2021), Managing the tension between trust and security: A qualitative study of Norwegian social workers' experience with preventing radicalisation and violent extremism, Universitetet i Stavanger
8. Fredrik Wilhelmsen (2021), Decay and Rebirth. Conceptions of History in Norwegian Right-Wing Extremism, Nord Universitet
9. Nina Høy-Petersen (2022), Cosmopolitan racists: A dual-process model of racial attitudes in Norway and how to measure them, Universitetet i Oslo
10. Uzair Ahmed (2023) Muslims and Political Violence: A Sociological Study of Meaning-Making among Radicalised and Non-Radicalised Muslim Men in Norway, Universitetet i Oslo
11. Christopher Fardan (2023), Extreme Nationalism in Contemporary Norway: Ideologies, Mobilisation and Activism, University of Manchester
12. Birgitte Haanshuus (2024), Old Hate in New Media: Understandings of Antisemitism and Boundary-Making in the Norwegian Digital Public Sphere, Universitetet i Oslo
13. Annelotte Janse (2024), The Pursuit of 'White Security'. Transnational entanglements between WestGerman and American right-wing extremism, 1961–1980, University of Utrecht
14. Jørgen Eikvar Axelsen (2024), Challengers in Check. Local Government Participation of Challenger Parties in Norway and Sweden, European University Institute (statsvitenskap)
15. Tamta Gelashvili (levert 2024) Far-right mobilizatoion in hybrid regimes, Universitetet i Oslo
16. Hanna Paalgard Munden (levert 2024) Universitetet i Oslo
17. Edin Kozaric (levert 2024), Taking Muslim Experiences with Social Exclusion and Inclusion Seriously: From Islamophobia and Racialization towards Lived Misrecognition, Non-recognition, and Recognition, Oslomet

Attachement 7:

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